# **MARK V LAB**

# **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

**1. Identification** 10/20/2022

Product identifier SMR & SMPR Molding Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor

Other means of identification

Product code 03006

Recommended use Molding lubricant &

**Recommended restrictions** None known.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/D istributor information
Manufactured or sold by: Mark V Laboratory

Company name

Address 18 Kripes Rd.

East Granby, CT 06026 US

Telephone

 General Information
 860-653-7201

 Technical
 800-243-9776

**Assistance** 

Customer Service 800-243-9776

**24-Hour Emergency** 800-424-9300 (US)

(CHEMTREC) 703-527-3887 (International)

Website www.markvlab.com

# 2. Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards Flammable liquids Category

4

Health hazards Sensitization, skin Category

1

Aspiration hazard Category

1

Environmental hazards Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute Category

hazard

OSHA defined hazards Not classified.

Label elements



Signal word Dange

Hazard statement Combustible liquid. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. May cause an allergic skin

reaction. Harmful to aquatic life.

**Precautionary statement** 

**Prevention** Keep away from flames and hot surfaces-No smoking. Use with adequate ventilation. Open

doors and windows or use other means to ensure a fresh air supply during use and while product

is drying. If you experience any symptoms listed on this label, increase ventilation or leave the area. Avoid breathing gas, mist or vapor. Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace. Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment.

Material name: SMR & SMRP Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor

03006 Version #: 03 Revision date: 10/201/2022 2 / 14

SDS US

Response If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor. Do NOT induce vomiting. If on skin: Wash

with plenty of water. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. In case of fire: Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread

the fire.

**Storage** Keep cool. Store locked up.

Disposal Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)

None known.

# 3. Composition/information on ingredients

| CAS number | %  |
|------------|--|
| 64742-47-8 | 60 - 70  |
| 64742-70-7 | 10 - 20  |
| 88917-22-0 | 5 - 10   |
| 64742-71-8 | E 10   |
| 123-95-5   | 3 - 5  |
| 8009-03-8  | 1 - 3  |
| 61788-89-4 | < 1  |
| 5989-27-5  | < 0.2  |
| 586-62-9   | < 0.2  |
| ·          | 64742-47-8<br>64742-70-7<br>88917-22-0<br>64742-71-8<br>123-95-5<br>8009-03-8<br>61788-89-4<br>5989-27-5 |

Specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

### 4. First-aid measures

Inhalation Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

Skin contact Remove contaminated clothing immediately and wash skin with soap and water. In case of

eczema or other skin disorders: Seek medical attention and take along these instructions.

Rinse with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Eye contact

Ingestion Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs,

keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs.

Most important

symptoms/effects, acute and

delayed

Indication of immediate medical attention and special

treatment needed **General information**  Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation.

Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis. May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Symptoms may be delayed.

Dermatitis, Rash.

Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to

protect themselves. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Avoid breathing gas. Avoid breathing mist or vapor. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

Suitable extinguishing media Water fog. Alcohol resistant foam. Dry chemical powder. Dry chemicals. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Unsuitable extinguishing

media

Specific hazards arising from

the chemical

Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

The product is combustible, and heating may generate vapors which may form explosive vapor/air

mixtures. During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Fire-fighting

Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Cool containers exposed to heat with water spray and remove container, if no risk is involved.

General fire hazards

equipment/instructions

Combustible liquid.

# 6. Accidental release measures

## Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Use water spray to reduce vapors or divert vapor cloud drift. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Keep combustibles (wood, paper, oil, etc.) away from spilled material.

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Use a non-combustible material like vermiculite, sand or earth to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal. Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

#### **Environmental precautions**

Avoid release to the environment. Inform appropriate managerial or supervisory personnel of all environmental releases. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

# 7. Handling and storage

#### Precautions for safe handling

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. When using do not smoke. Avoid breathing gas. Avoid breathing mist or vapor. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. For product usage instructions, please see the product label.

## Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sunlight. Store in original tightly closed container. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

# 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

# Occupational exposure limits

# U.S. - OSHA

| Components  | Туре | Value    | Form                |
|---|------|----------|---------------------|
| Fatty Acids, C18-unsatd.,   | TWA  | 5 mg/m3  | Respirable          |
| n-Butyl stearate (CAS 123-95-5)   | TWA  | 10 mg/m3 |                     |
| Paraffin oils (petroleum),<br>catalytic dewaxed heavy<br>(CAS 64742-70-7) | TWA  | 5 mg/m3  | Inhalable fraction. |
| Paraffin oils (petroleum),<br>catalytic dewaxed light<br>(CAS 64742-71-8) | TWA  | 5 mg/m3  | Inhalable fraction. |
| Petrolatum (CAS 8009-03-8)  | TWA  | 5 mg/m3  | Inhalable fraction. |

Dimers (CAS 61788-89-4)

# US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

| Components  | Type                       | Value     | Form       |  |  |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|------------|--|--|
| Paraffin oils (petroleum),                                    | PEL                        | 5 mg/m3   | Mist.      |  |  |
| catalytic dewaxed heavy                                       |                            |           |            |  |  |
| (CAS 64742-70-7)  | DEL                        | E / 2     | NA:-4      |  |  |
| Paraffin oils (petroleum), catalytic dewaxed light            | PEL                        | 5 mg/m3   | Mist.      |  |  |
| (CAS 64742-71-8)  |                            |           |            |  |  |
| Petrolatum (CAS   | PEL                        | 5 mg/m3   | Mist.      |  |  |
| 8009-03-8)  |                            | Ü         |            |  |  |
| ACGIH   |                            |           |            |  |  |
| Components  | Туре                       | Value     | Form       |  |  |
| Fatty Acids, C18-unsatd.,                                     | STEL                       | 10 mg/m3  | Respirable |  |  |
| Dimers (CAS 61788-89-4)                                       |                            |           |            |  |  |
|   | TWA                        | 5 mg/m3   | Respirable |  |  |
| US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values                              |                            |           |            |  |  |
| Components  | Туре                       | Value     | Form       |  |  |
| US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Ha                        |                            |           |            |  |  |
| Components  | Туре                       | Value     | Form       |  |  |
| Distillates (petroleum),                                      | TWA                        | 100 mg/m3 |            |  |  |
| hydrotreated light (CAS                                       |                            |           |            |  |  |
| 64742-47-8)   |                            |           |            |  |  |
| Paraffin oils (petroleum),                                    | STEL                       | 10 mg/m3  | Mist.      |  |  |
| catalytic dewaxed heavy                                       |                            |           |            |  |  |
| (CAS 64742-70-7)  | TWA                        | 5 mg/m3   | Mist.      |  |  |
| Paraffin oils (petroleum),                                    | STEL                       | 10 mg/m3  | Mist.      |  |  |
| catalytic dewaxed light                                       |                            | Ü         |            |  |  |
| (CAS 64742-71-8)  |                            |           |            |  |  |
| D + 1 + (010  | TWA                        | 5 mg/m3   | Mist.      |  |  |
| Petrolatum (CAS<br>8009-03-8)                                 | STEL                       | 10 mg/m3  | Mist.      |  |  |
| ,   | TWA                        | 5 mg/m3   | Mist.      |  |  |
| US. AIHA Workplace Environmental Exposure Level (WEEL) Guides |                            |           |            |  |  |
| 00. All IA Workplace Elivirolillental Exp                     | oodio Ector (TTEEE) Odiaco |           |            |  |  |

**Appearance** 

Physical state Liquid.
Form Liquid.
Color Blue green
Odor Pleasant.
Odor threshold Not available.
pH Not available.

Melting point/freezing point -56.2 °F (-49 °C) estimated Initial boiling point and boiling 380 °F (193.3 °C) estimated

range

Flash point 192 °F (88.9 °C) Tag Closed

Cup Slow.

**Evaporation rate** Slow.

Flammability (solid, gas) Not available.

Material name: SMR & SMRP Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor

d-Limonene (CAS 5989-27- TWA 165.5 mg/m3

5) 30 ppm

**Biological limit values** No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

**Appropriate engineering**Controls
Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust

ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an

acceptable level.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection** Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin protection

**Hand protection** Wear protective gloves such as: Nitrile. Neoprene.

Other Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. Use of an impervious apron is recommended.

Respiratory protection If engineering controls are not feasible or if exposure exceeds the applicable exposure limits, use

а

NIOSH-approved cartridge respirator with an organic vapor cartridge. Use a self-contained breathing apparatus in confined spaces and for emergencies. Air monitoring is needed to

determine actual employee exposure levels.

**Thermal hazards** Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

General hygiene considerations

When using do not smoke. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Contaminated work clothing should

not be allowed out of the workplace.

# 9. Physical and chemical properties

Material name: SMR & SMRP Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor SDS US

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - 0.6 % lower estimated

(%)

Flammability limit - 5.5 %

**upper** estimated

(%)

Vapor pressure 0.3 hPa

estimated

Vapor density > 1 (air = 1)

Relative density 0.83

Solubility (water) Not available.

Partition coefficient Not available.

(n-octanol/water)

Auto-ignition 428 °F (220 temperature °C) estimated Decomposition Not available.

temperature

Viscosity (kinematic)Not available.

Percent volatile 77.5 % estimated

# 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity The product is stable and non-

reactive under normal conditions of

use, storage and transport.

Chemical stability Material is stable under normal

conditions.

Possibility of No dangerous reaction known under

**hazardous** conditions of normal use.

reactions Heat, flames and sparks. Avoid
Conditions to avoid temperatures exceeding the flash

point. Contact with incompatible

materials.

Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents.

materiais

Hazardous Carbon oxides. Sulfur oxides.

decomposition

products

Hydrocarbons.

# 11. Toxicological information

# Information on likely routes of exposure

InhalationProlonged inhalation may be harmful.Skin contactMay cause an allergic skin reaction.

**Eye contact** Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.

**Ingestion** Droplets of the product aspirated into the lungs through ingestion or vomiting may cause a

serious chemical pneumonia.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and

toxicological characteristics

Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis. Headache. Nausea, vomiting.

cal, chemical and Diarrhea. May cause an allergic skin reaction. Dermatitis. Rash.

#### Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity** May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Product Species Test Results

Material name: SMR & SMRP Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor

3-36® Multi-Purpose Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor

**Acute** 

Material name: SMR & SMRP Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor 03006 Version #: 03 Revision date: 10/20/2022

**Dermal** 

LD50 Rabbit 2089 mg/kg estimated

Oral

LD50 Rat 4734 mg/kg estimated

\* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Skin corrosion/irritation Prolonged skin contact may cause

temporary irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye

Direct contact with eyes may cause

irritation

temporary irritation.

**Respiratory sensitization** Not a respiratory sensitizer.

**Skin sensitization** May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Germ cell mutagenicity No data available to indicate product or any components

present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC.

**Carcinogenicity** This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC,

ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.

IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity d-Limonene (CAS 5989-27-5) 3 Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans. Paraffin oils (petroleum), catalytic dewaxed light (CAS 3 Not classifiable

as to carcinogenicity to humans. 64742-71-8)

US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens

Not listed.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not regulated.

Reproductive toxicity

This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.

Specific target organ toxicity -

single exposure

Not classified.

Specific target organ toxicity -

repeated exposure

Not classified.

repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. If aspirated into lungs during swallowing or

vomiting, may cause chemical pneumonia, pulmonary injury or death.

**Chronic effects** Prolonged exposure may cause chronic effects.

# 12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity** Harmful to aquatic life.

Components Species Test Results

dipropylene glycol monomethyl ether acetate (CAS 88917-22-0)

Aquatic

Acute

Crustacea LC50 Water flea (Daphnia magna) 2701 mg/l, 48 hours Fish LC50 Fathead

minnow (Pimephales promelas) 151 mg/l, 96 hours

Rainbow trout, donaldson trout 111 mg/l, 96 hours (Oncorhynchus

SDS US

mykiss)

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light (CAS 64742-47-8)

Aquatic

Acute

Fish LC50 Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus) 2.2 mg/l, 96 hours d-Limonene (CAS 5989-27-5)

Aquatic

Crustacea EC50 Water flea (Daphnia pulex) 69.6 mg/l, 48 hours Fish LC50 Fathead minnow

(Pimephales promelas) 0.619 - 0.796 mg/l, 96 hours

Material name: SMR & SMRP Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor

03006 Version #: 03 Revision date: 10/20/2022 9 / 14

<sup>\*</sup> Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

**Persistence and degradability** No data is available on the degradability of this product.

Material name: SMR & SMRP Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor 03006 Version #: 03 Revision date: 10/20/2022

Bioaccumulative potential No data available.

Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

dipropylene glycol monomethyl ether acetate 0.61 OECD 107

d-Limonene 4.232

Fatty Acids, C18-unsatd., Dimers 1 - 2.5, logKow Terpinolene 4.23

Mobility in soil No data available.

Other adverse effects No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation

potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

### 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal of waste from**This product is not a RCRA hazardous waste (See 40 CFR Part 261.20 – 261.33). Empty residues / unused products

This product is not a RCRA hazardous waste (See 40 CFR Part 261.20 – 261.33). Empty containers may be recycled. Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed

waste disposal site. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose in

accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code Not regulated.

Contaminated packaging Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container

is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or

disposal.

# 14. Transport information

DOT

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**IATA** 

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**IMDG** 

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

#### 15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations Thi

This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Not regulated.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not regulated.

US EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 313 - Toxic Chemical: Listed substance

Not listed.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Not listed.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substances: Reportable quantity** 

Not listed.

Spills or releases resulting in the loss of any ingredient at or above its RQ require immediate notification to the National Response Center (800-424-8802) and to your Local Emergency Planning Committee.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act

Not regulated.

(SDWA)

Food and Drug Not regulated.

Administration (FDA)

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Material name: SMR & SMRP Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor

Section 311/312 Immediate Hazard - Yes
Delayed Hazard - No
Fire Hazard - Yes

Fire Hazard - Yes Pressure Hazard - No Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely

hazardous substance

### **US** state regulations

# US. California. Candidate Chemicals List. Safer Consumer Products Regulations (Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, 69502.3, subd.

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light (CAS 64742-47-8)

Paraffin oils (petroleum), catalytic dewaxed heavy (CAS 64742-70-7)

Paraffin oils (petroleum), catalytic dewaxed light (CAS 64742-71-8)

Petrolatum (CAS 8009-03-8)

#### US. California Controlled Substances. CA Department of Justice (California Health and Safety Code Section 11100)

Not listed.

#### **US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List**

Paraffin oils (petroleum), catalytic dewaxed heavy (CAS 64742-70-7)

Paraffin oils (petroleum), catalytic dewaxed light (CAS 64742-71-8)

#### **US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act**

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light (CAS 64742-47-8)

#### **US. Rhode Island RTK**

None.

#### US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light (CAS 64742-47-8)

Paraffin oils (petroleum), catalytic dewaxed heavy (CAS 64742-70-7)

Paraffin oils (petroleum), catalytic dewaxed light (CAS 64742-71-8)

#### **US. California Proposition 65**

California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): This material is not known to contain any chemicals currently listed as carcinogens or reproductive toxins.

## Volatile organic compounds (VOC) regulations

**EPA** 

VOC content (40 CFR 100 %

51.100(s))

Consumer products Not r (40 CFR 59, Subpt. C)

Not regulated

State

Consumer products This product is regulated as a Multi-Purpose Lubricant. This product is compliant for use in all 50

states.

VOC content (CA) 0 %

VOC content (OTC) 0 %

#### International Inventories

| Country(s) or region | Inventory name   | On<br>(yes/no)* | inventory |
|----------------------|--|-----------------|-----------|
| Australia            | Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)                     |                 | No        |
| Canada               | Domestic Substances List (DSL)   |                 | No        |
| Canada               | Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)                                    |                 | No        |
| China                | Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)             |                 | Yes       |
| Europe               | European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS) |                 | No        |
| Europe               | European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)                 |                 | No        |
| Japan                | Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)               |                 | No        |
| Korea                | Existing Chemicals List (ECL)  |                 | No        |

Material name: SMR & SMRP Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor

SDS US

New Zealand New Zealand Inventory No

Philippines Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

(PICCS)

United States & Puerto Rico Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory

Yes

No

\*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

# 16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

 Issue date
 10-31-2013

 Revision date
 04-14-2016

 Prepared by
 Allison Cho

Version # 03

Further information CRC # 510F
HMIS® ratings Health: 1
Flammability: 2

Physical hazard: 0 Personal protection: B

NFPA ratings Health: 1

Flammability: 2 Instability: 0



NFPA ratings

**Disclaimer** The information contained in this document applies to this specific material as supplied. It may not

be valid for this material if it is used in combination with any other materials. This information is accurate to the best of CRC Industries' knowledge or obtained from sources believed by CRC to be accurate. Before using any product, read all warnings and directions on the label. For further clarification of any information contained on this (M)SDS consult your supervisor, a health &

safety professional, or CRC Industries.

**Revision Information** Product and Company Identification: Product and Company Identification

Hazard(s) identification: Hazard statement

Hazard(s) identification: Response Hazard(s) identification: Storage

Hazard(s) identification: Supplemental label information Composition / Information on Ingredients: Disclosure Overrides

Toxicological Information: Toxicological Data

Material name: SMR & SMRP Lubricant & Corrosion Inhibitor

03006 Version #: 03 Revision date: 10/20/2022 14 / 14